CLAIMS

1. A polymer compound comprising:

5

an alkali soluble group (i), wherein

at least one hydrogen atom of a hydroxyl group in the alkali soluble group (i) is protected by an acid dissociable, dissolution inhibiting group (ii) represented by a general formula (1):

$$--cH_2-o-R$$

10

(1)

(wherein R represents an organic group containing no more than 20 carbon atoms and at least one hydrophilic group), and

the polymer compound exhibits changed alkali solubility under the action of acid.

- A polymer compound according to claim 1, wherein the alkali soluble group (i) 2. 15 is at least one selected from an alcoholic hydroxyl group, a phenolic hydroxyl group, or a carboxyl group.
- 3. A polymer compound according to claim 2, wherein a carbon atom adjacent to the carbon atom connected to the alcoholic hydroxyl group is bonded to at least one 20 fluorine atom.
 - 4. A polymer compound according to claim 1, wherein the hydrophilic group is at least one selected from a carbonyl group, an ester group, an alcoholic hydroxyl group, ether, an imino group, or an amino group.

5. A photoresist composition comprising:

a base material resin component (A) which exhibits changed alkali solubility under the action of acid; and

5 an acid generator component (B) which generates the acid on exposure to radiation, wherein

the base material resin component (A) is the polymer compound according to any one of claims 1 to 4.

10 6. A resist pattern formation method comprising:

forming a photoresist film on a substrate using the photoresist composition according to claim 5;

exposing the photoresist film; and developing the exposed photoresist film to form a resist pattern.

15